

# *Jurnal Ilmiah Kedokteran Wijaya Kusuma*

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Journal Ilmiah Kedokteran Wijaya Kusuma (JIKW) is a journal published twice a year which contains various articles/manuscripts in the following type of research results, literature reviews, case reports, and short communications in the medical field focused on Biomedical Sciences, Clinical Medicine, Public Health Sciences and Medical Education

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Address : Fakultas Kedokteran UWKS  
Gedung C, Lantai 2 (R. 216)  
Jl. Dukuh Kupang XXV Surabaya, 60225  
Telp (Fax) 031 5686531  
Email: [jurnalkedokteranuwks@gmail.com](mailto:jurnalkedokteranuwks@gmail.com)  
Website: <http://journal.uwks.ac.id/index.php>

## **PREFACE**

Praise and gratitude that the Jurnal Ilmiah kedokteran Wijaya Kusuma (JIKW) Vol. 12, No. 2, September 2023 edition published. This issue contains articles that discuss aspects of Surgery, Orthopedics, Internal medicine, Anesthesiology, Obstetrics and Gynecology, Biochemistry, Anatomy, Biomedical Sciences, Pharmacy, and Public Health Sciences, from Original research, Case Reports, as well as literature review.

Jurnal Ilmiah Kedokteran Wijaya Kusuma (JIKW) receive scientific articles from original research, reports or case studies, studies or literature reviews, as well as medical science, which are oriented to updating information in medical science and technology. It expected be the sources of scientific information and contributing in overcoming medical problems.

The editors invite various scientists from various higher education and research institutions to provide scientific contributions, both in the form of research results and scientific studies on various topics of Health and Medical Science. We welcoming for critics, inputs from readers, medical professionals, or those related to publishing, for the sake of increasing the quality of the journal as we all hope.

The editor hopes that the scientific articles published in the Jurnal Ilmiah Kedokteran Wijaya Kusuma (JIKW) will be useful for academics, researchers and professionals working in the medical world and network building for researchers.

**Editor in Chief**

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17. Ir. Ratna Chrismiari Purwestri, M.Sc., Dr.sc.agr (Faculty of Forestry and Wood Sciences, Czech University of Life Sciences Prague, Czech Republic)